WEIGHT - WHAT REALLY MATTERS?

體重 - 那有什麼真正的關係?

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Obesity News肥胖新消息

• 全球有超過十億的人是營養過盛及超重(相對於營養不良及體重過輕的人數)

Number of people overnourished and billion worldwide

(rivalling the those who are undernourished and underweight)

• 體重每增加一磅,死亡的危機就增加1%

Risk of death increases 1% per each additional pound (0.45kg)



Worldwatch Institute - 2002



Overweight Countries (1993)

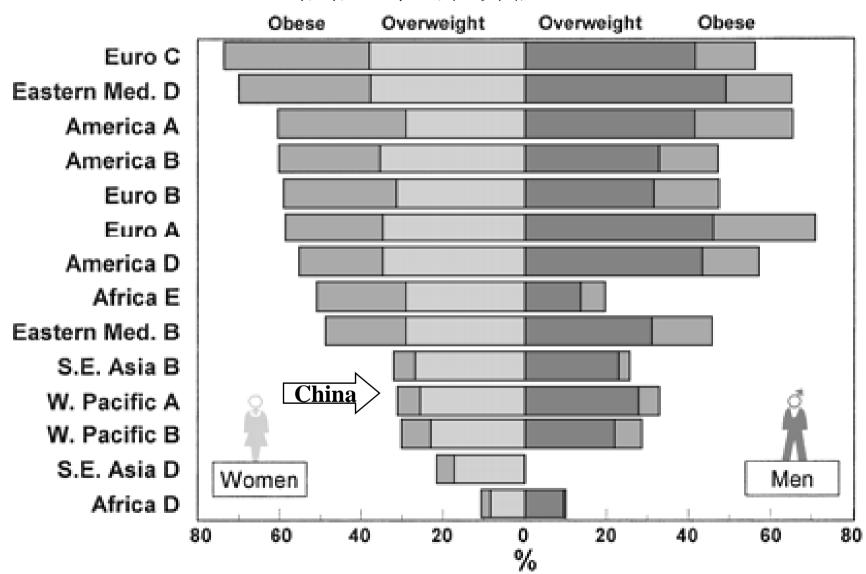
不同國家超重的情況

United States 美國	61%
Russia 俄羅斯	54%
United Kingdom英國	51%
Germany 德國	50%
Brazil 巴西	36%
China 中國	15%
China (1989) 中國	9%

Lester R. Brown Worldwatch Institute

Weight of the world - 2003

二零零三年的世界體重





Obesity News - Hong Kong

- 1963-1993年之研究 -
 - 女孩子平均體重增加5.1公斤
 - 男孩子平均體重增加8.5公斤
- Study 1963 1993 Average weight increased 8.5 kg for boys and 5.1 kg for girls
- 1996年6-18歲的兒童肥胖:
 - 男:13.4%
 - 女:10.4%
- 1996 prevalence of obesity among children 6-18 yrs 13.4% for boys
 10.4% for girls

Gary Ko et al, 1999

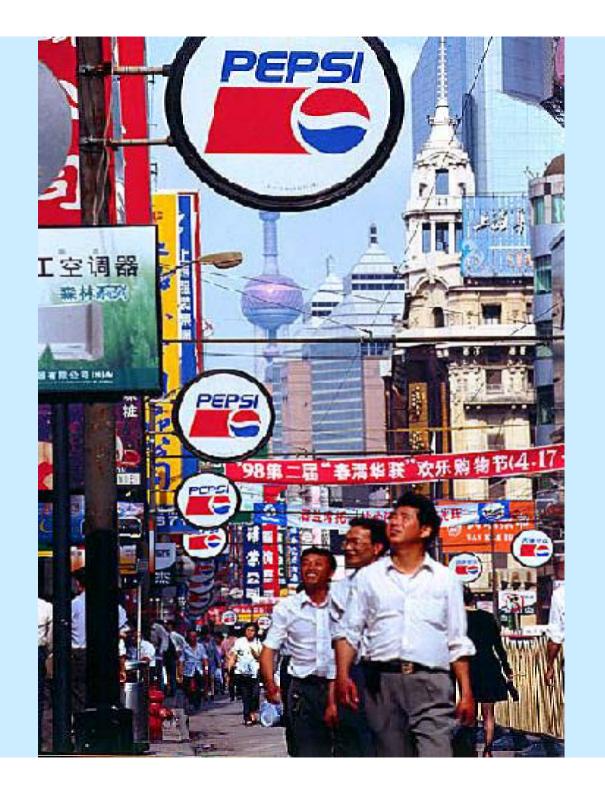


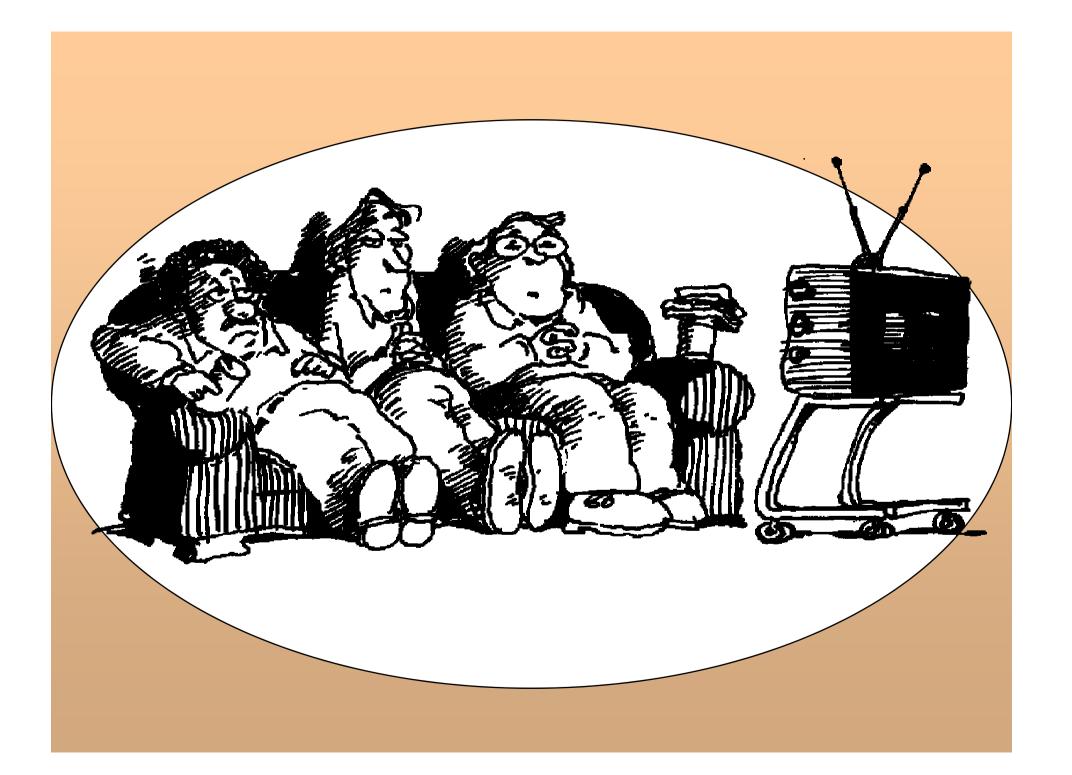
WHY?

爲什麼











Body Mass Index Standards

身體質量的標準指引

18.5-22.9 kg/m2 - 男性和女性合適的範圍 Ideal Male & Female Range

23-24.9 kg/m2 - 超重 Overweight

25 - 29.9 Kg/m2 - 肥胖 1 Obese I

 \geq 30 kg/m2 - 肥胖 2 Obese II

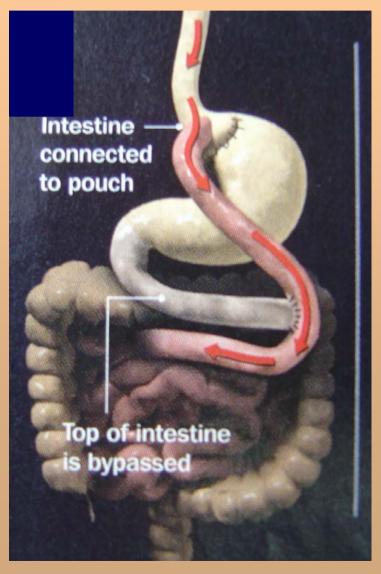


Treatments



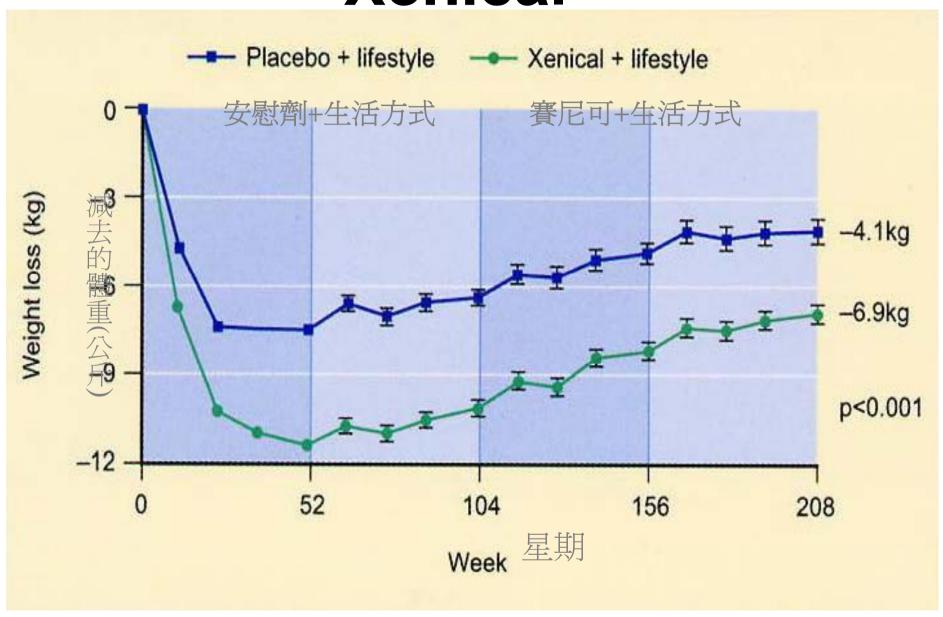
Reducing stomach size?

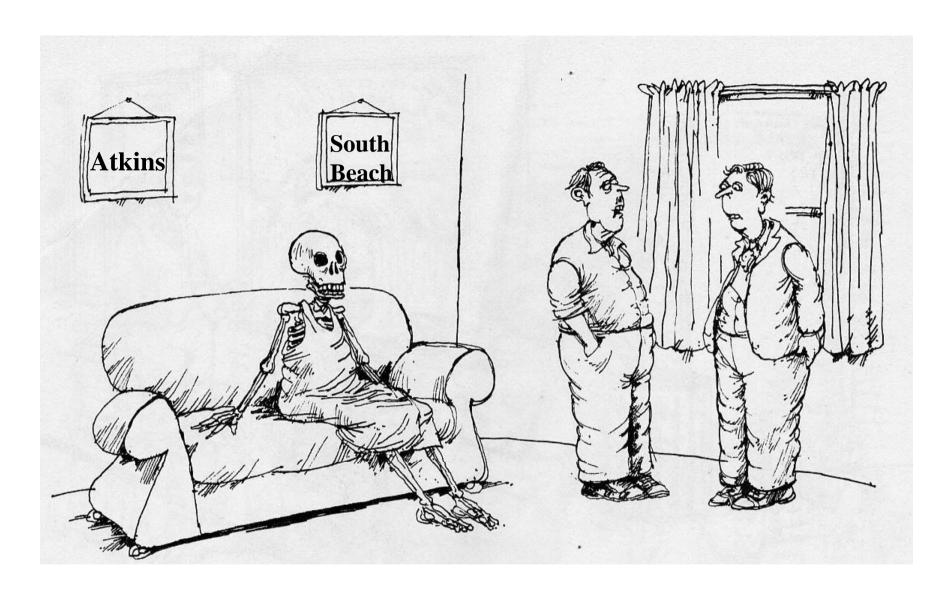
減細胃的尺碼?





Xenical





"As diet goes, it was rather drastic" "講到節食…這真是有點過分"



You have a homework to do!

你要做的準備工作!



Homework

準備工作

Daily exercise

每天做運動

Healthy diet

健康食物

會談





Homework

準備工作

Daily exercise

每日運動



Two friends met again after 20 years of being distant.

重遇相隔二十年的朋友





When they met one was very thin, "elegant," but the other was really fat.

當她們重遇,一位顯得纖瘦優雅,但另一位卻十分肥胖





The "elegant" rapidly criticised the fat one because of her appearance.

優雅的那一位立刻批評肥胖者的外形



How can you be so fat? 你甚會如此肥胖?

Her friend responded: Look I have a wonderful husband who likes me as I am,

她的朋友回答:我有一個很疼愛自己的丈夫

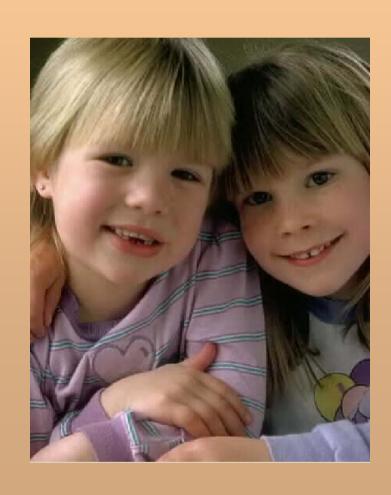


I am happy! 我很快樂!

I have two beautiful children who like me as I am,

我有兩個跟我很相似的漂亮的孩子





I have an excellent job that really satisfies me,

我有一份能夠令自己滿足的好工作





...and a lot of friends who really like me!

和一群對我很好的朋友





l am happy! 我很快樂



Just do your homework and be happy!

儘管做你的準備工作而過得快樂



Steven Blair

 Overweight people who are fit have less health risks than those who are overweight and unfit.

身體健壯的過重人士比那 些不太健康的過重人士較少 有健康上的危機

 Fitness protects against diseases independently of the BMI

健康能夠抵抗疾病而與身體質量的標準指引完全獨立





Avoid 避免:

Diet for Health

健康的飲食

- •FAT 脂肪
- •SUGAR 糖
- •REFINED GRAINS 精練的穀物



Use More 多吃:

- •VEGETABLES 蔬菜
- •FRUITS 水果
- •FIBER 纖維
- •WHOLE GRAINS 全麥

什麼時間吃?什麼時間不吃 When to eat and when not to eat?

早餐Breakfast



午餐Lunch



晚餐 Dinner





学你狀態不佳時...

TWO SUGGESTIONS: 兩個建議

- 1. Extra exercise 多做運動
- 2. One day fasting一天齋戒

Homework

準備工作

Healthy diet



Healthy diet

油、鹽、糖、植物油
吃最少

低脂、脱脂奶、豆奶

乳酪、芝士類

2-3份

吃適量

蔬菜、瓜類

3-5份

吃多些



豆、果仁、種子、素肉類

2-3份

吃適量





水果類

2-4份

吃多些



五穀類 6-11份 ^{吃最多}

TOTAL	五穀 Grains	蔬菜 Vegetables	水果類 Fruits	低脂、脱脂奶、 豆奶、 乳酪 Low-fat, skimmed milk, soy milk, yogurt	豆、果仁、種子、 素肉類 Beans, nuts, seeds, Veggie meat
早餐 Breakfast					
午餐 Lunch					
晚餐 Dinner					

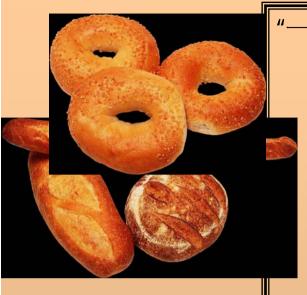


豆,果仁,種子,肉類

控制體重的低卡路里的食物例子

	女性	男性
卡路里水平	1,400	1,800
五穀類	4	7
蔬菜,瓜類	3	4
水果類	2	2
低脂奶品類	1	2

2-3



"一"份是多少?

五穀類

1塊麵包(30克)

1/2杯熟麥片(100克)

1杯未熟麥片(30克)

1/4杯Granola(30克)

1/2杯飯或意大利粉(100克)

1塊玉米片(30克)

1塊印度鬆餅(30克)

1/2個烘餅或英國鬆餅(30克)

3-4塊餅乾(30克)

1/2個鬆餅(30克)

1/2杯熟豆(100克)

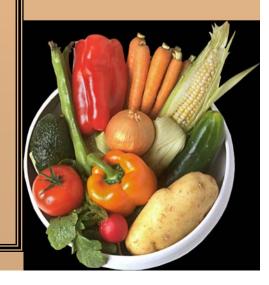
蔬菜,瓜類

1杯生的綠葉菜沙律(50克)

1/2杯切碎的生蔬菜(50克)

1/2杯熟蔬菜(80克)

3/4杯蔬菜汁(180克)

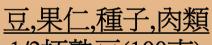


水果類

1個中生果(100克) 1/2杯罐頭生果(100克) 1/4杯乾果(100克) 1杯草莓(100克) 3/4杯果汁(180克)



1杯奶(低脂/脫脂) - 245克 1杯豆奶(加營養) - 245克 1杯低脂/脫脂乳酪 - 225克



1/2杯熟豆(100克)

1/2杯豆腐(100克)

1/4杯種子(30克)

1/4杯果仁(30克)

2湯匙果仁醬(1安士)

1/4杯素肉(30克)

2隻蛋白(50克)

2至3安士熟瘦肉、家禽或魚



