



Migration and Development

Policy potentials and policy illusions

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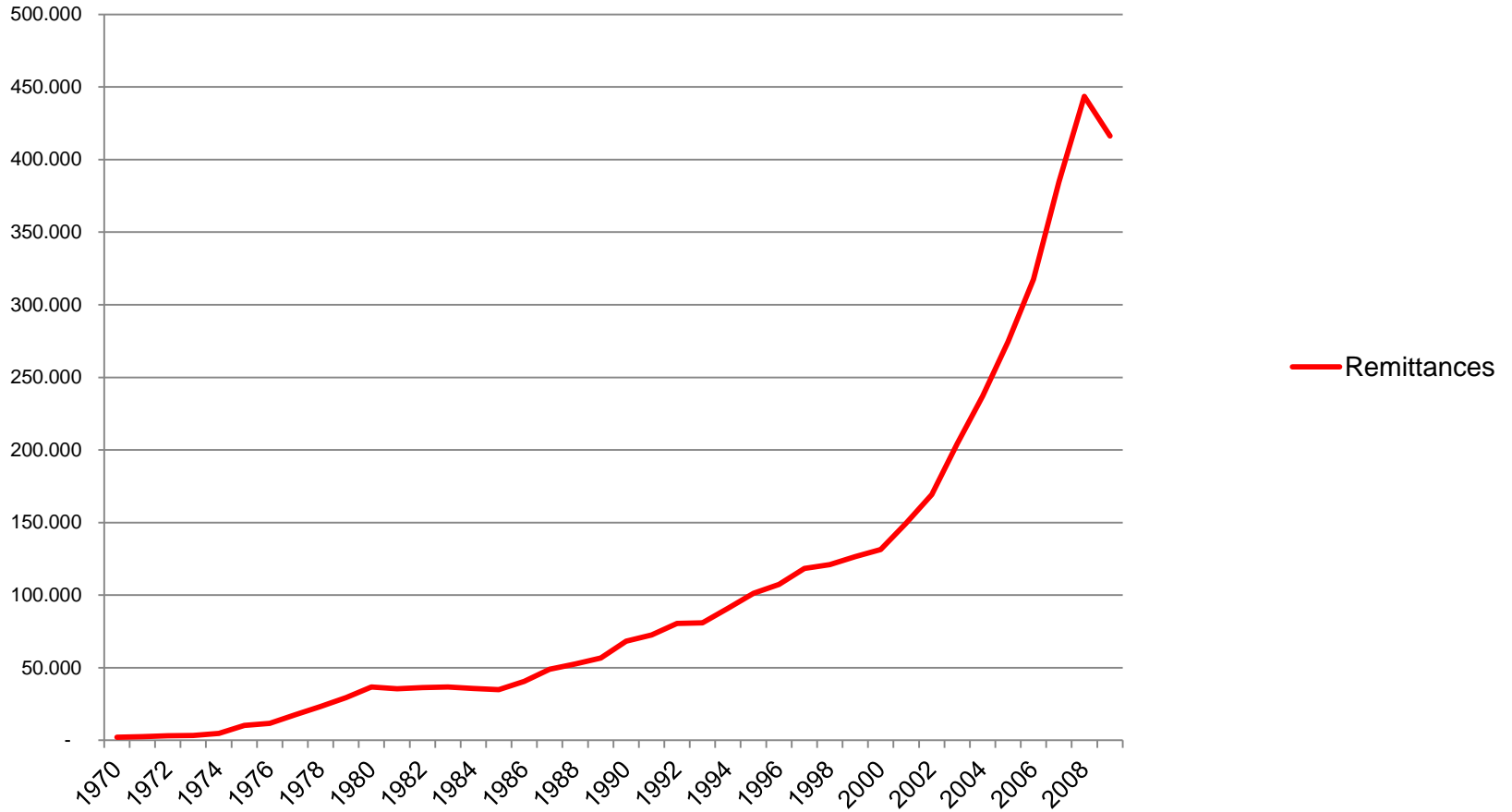
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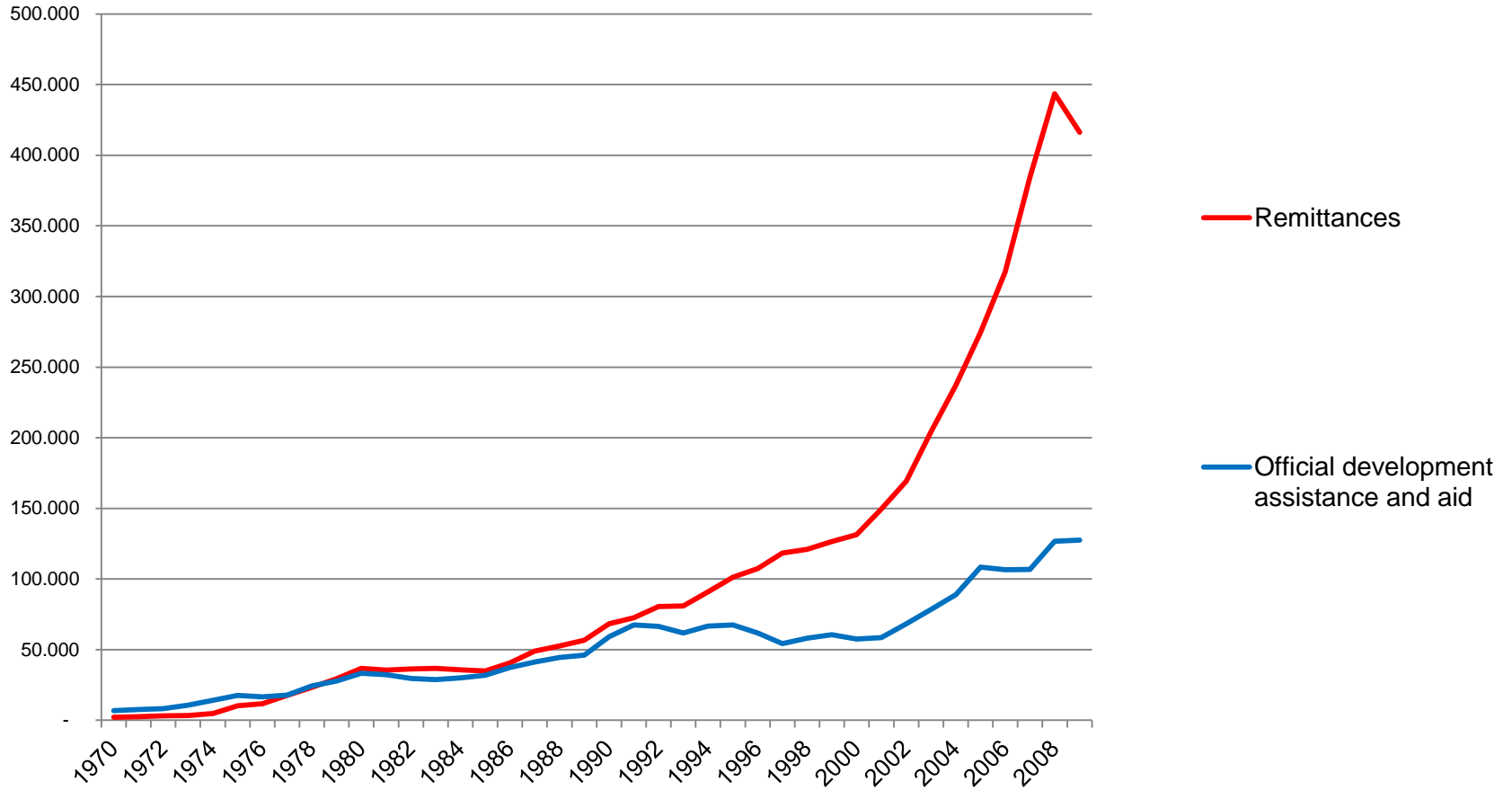
Migration

the new development mantra?

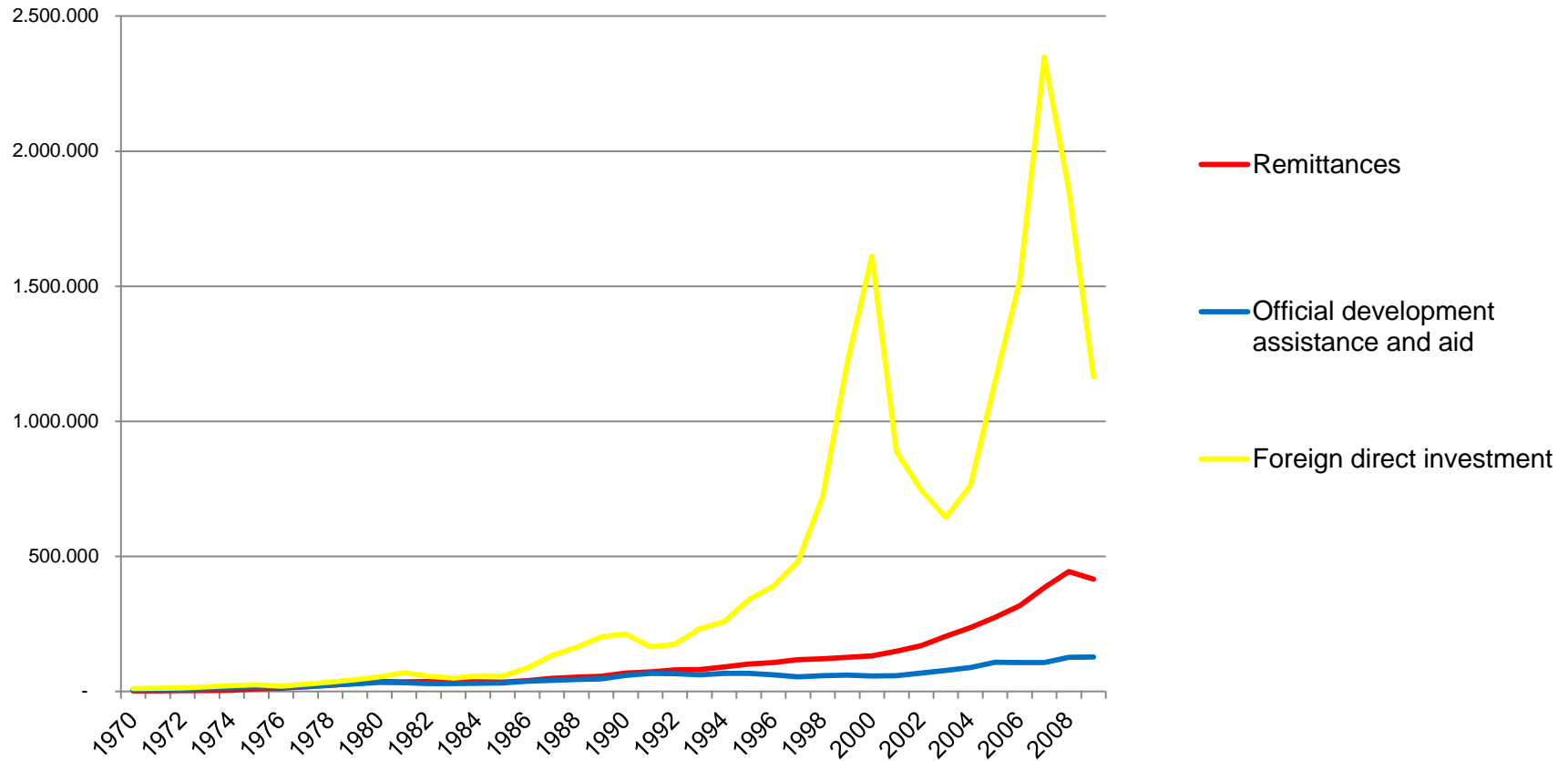
Global remittance flows (million US\$)



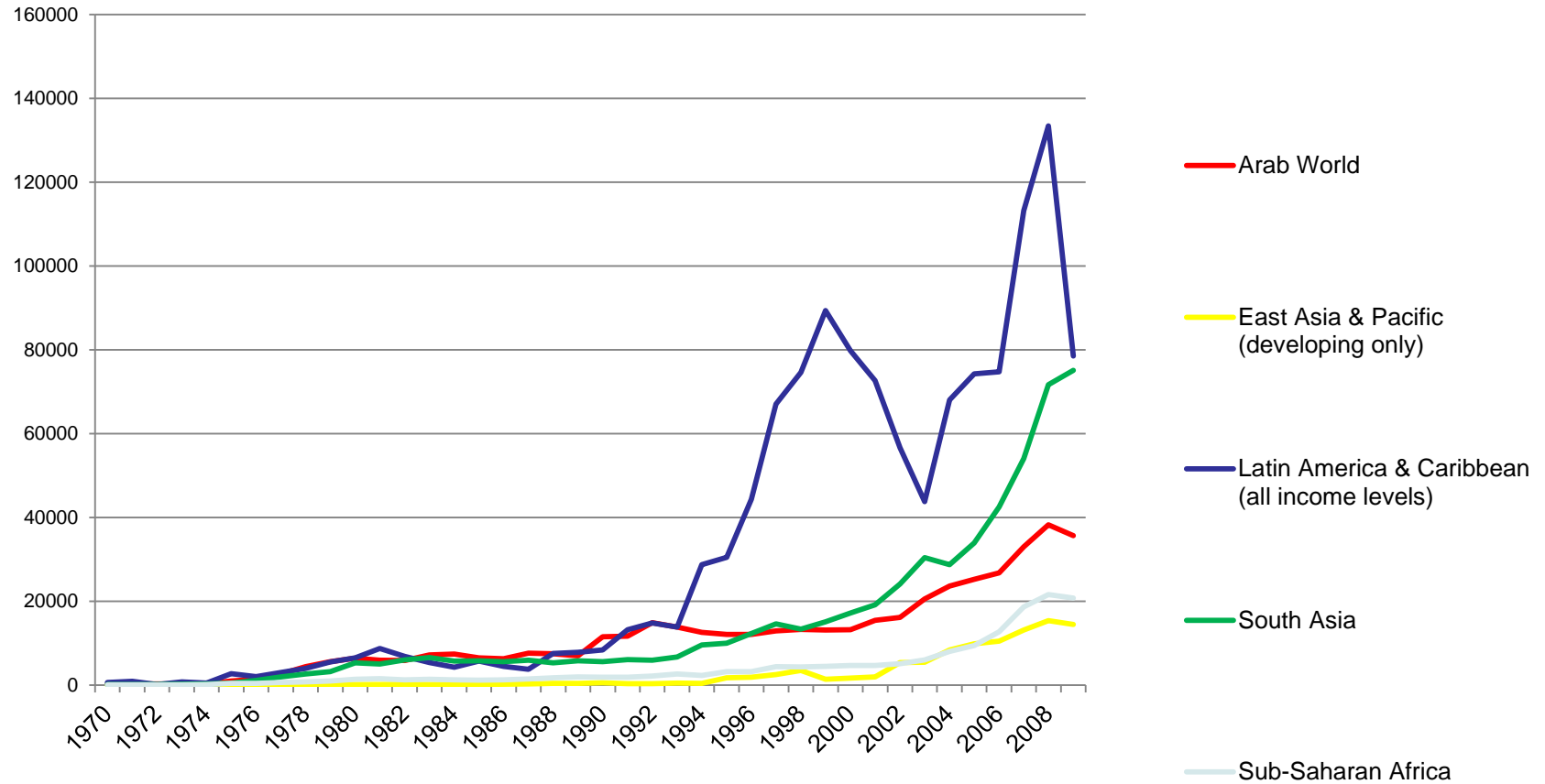
Global remittance flows (million US\$)



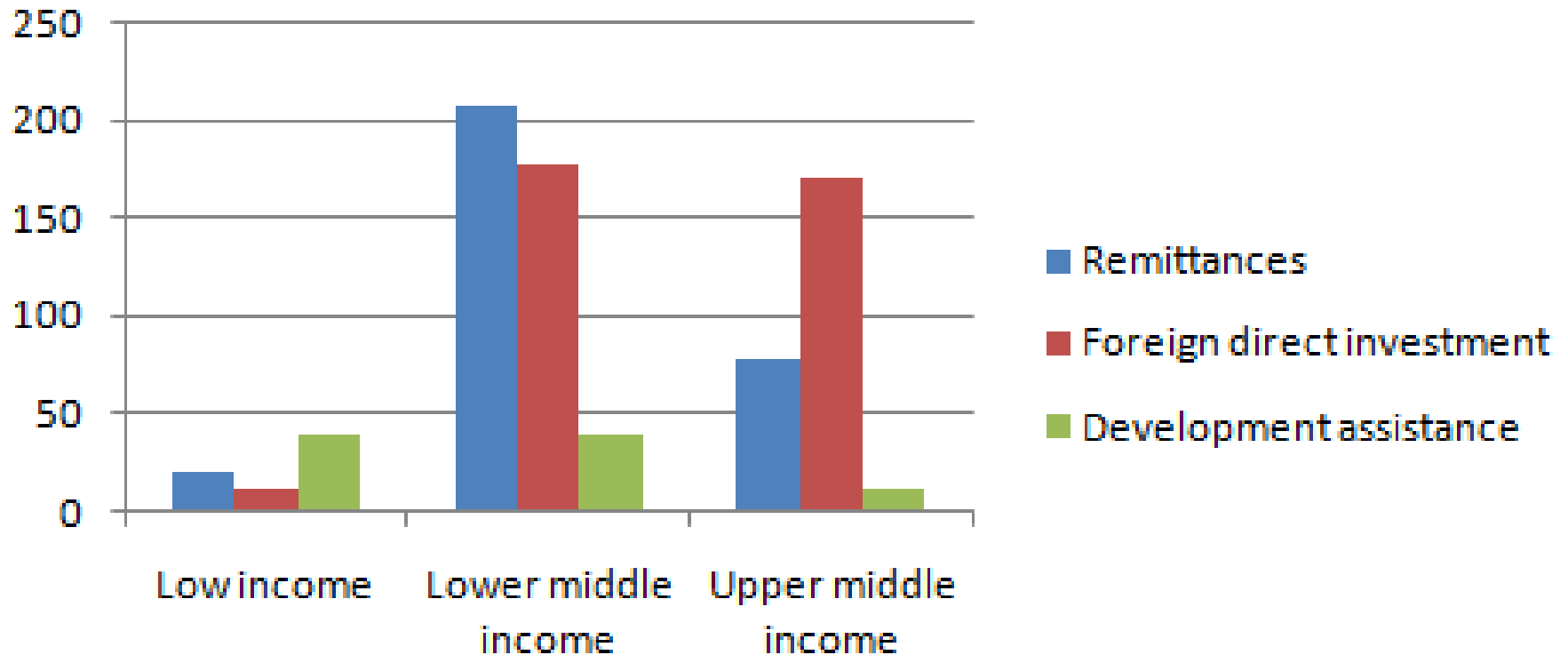
Global remittance flows (million US\$)



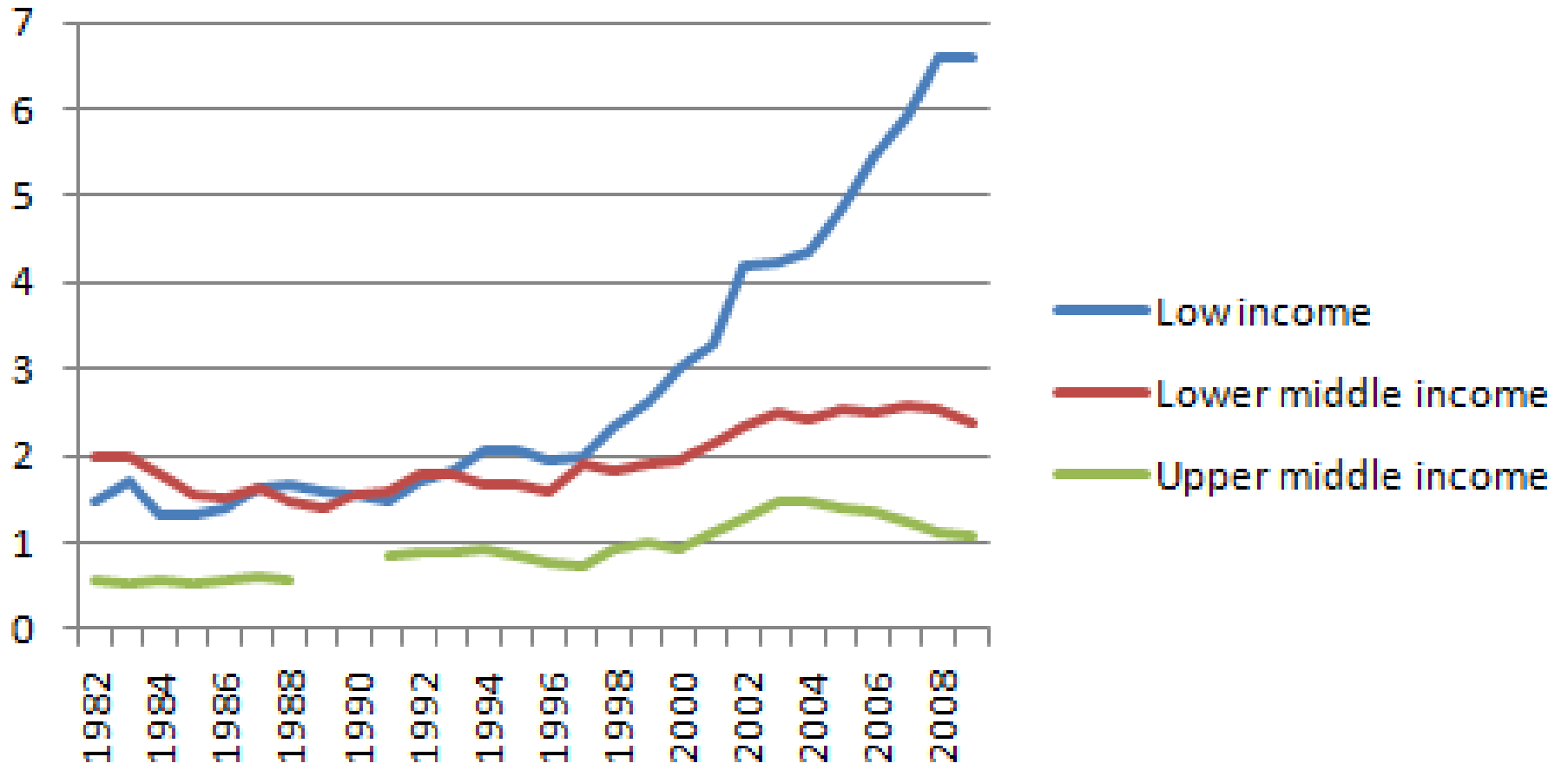
Regional remittance flows (million US\$)



Remittances, ODA, FDI flows 2009 (billion US\$)



Remittances as % of GDP



The migration and development pendulum

Optimistic vs. pessimistic views

Migration and development

Migration pessimists

Dependency theory

Disintegration / uprooting

Net South-North transfer

Brain drain

More inequality

Remittance consumption

Dependency

Divergence

More migration

Migration and development

Migration pessimists

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Remittance consumption

Dependency

Divergence

More migration

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Migration optimists

Neoclassical theory

Modernization

Net South-North transfer

Brain gain

Less inequality

Remittance investment

Development

Convergence

Less migration



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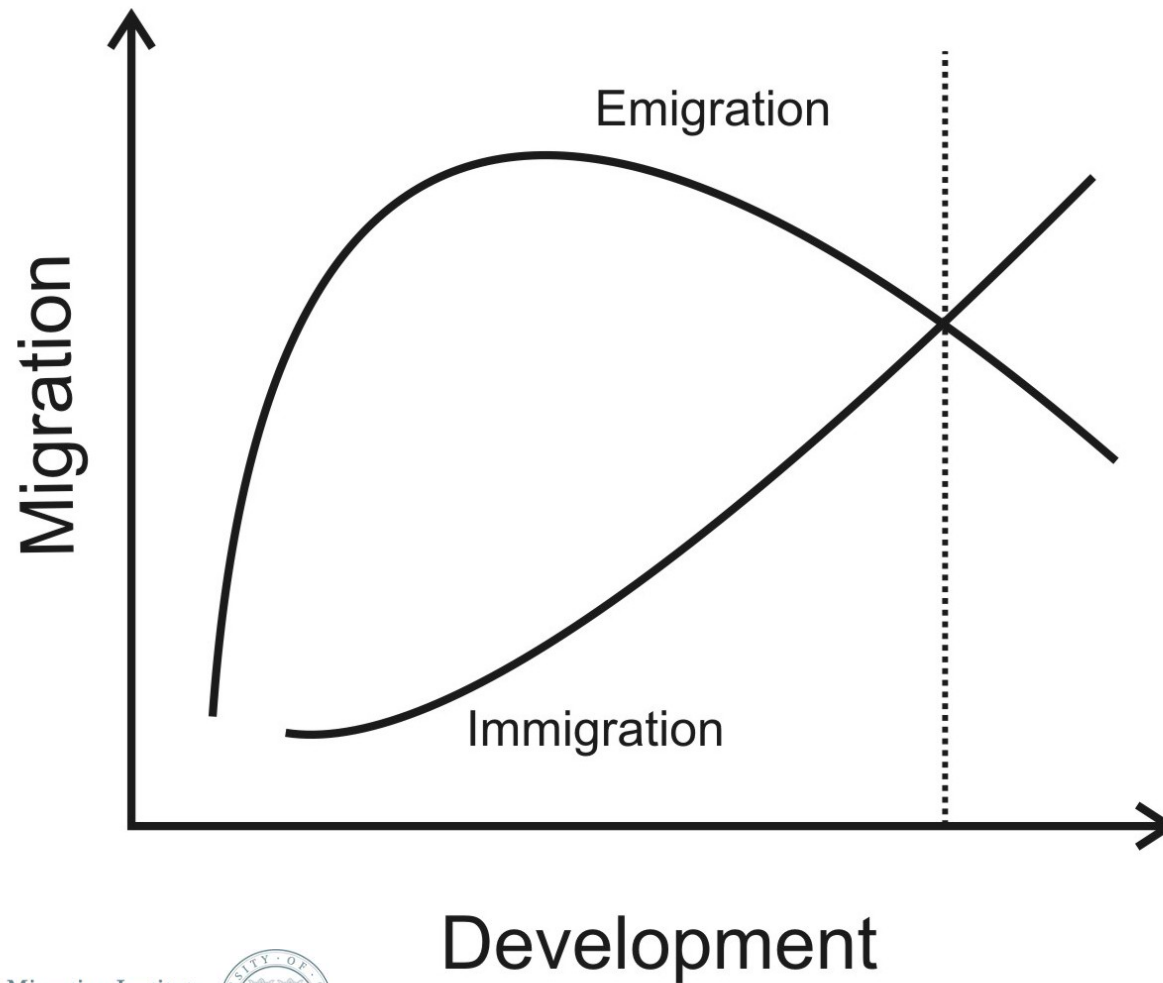
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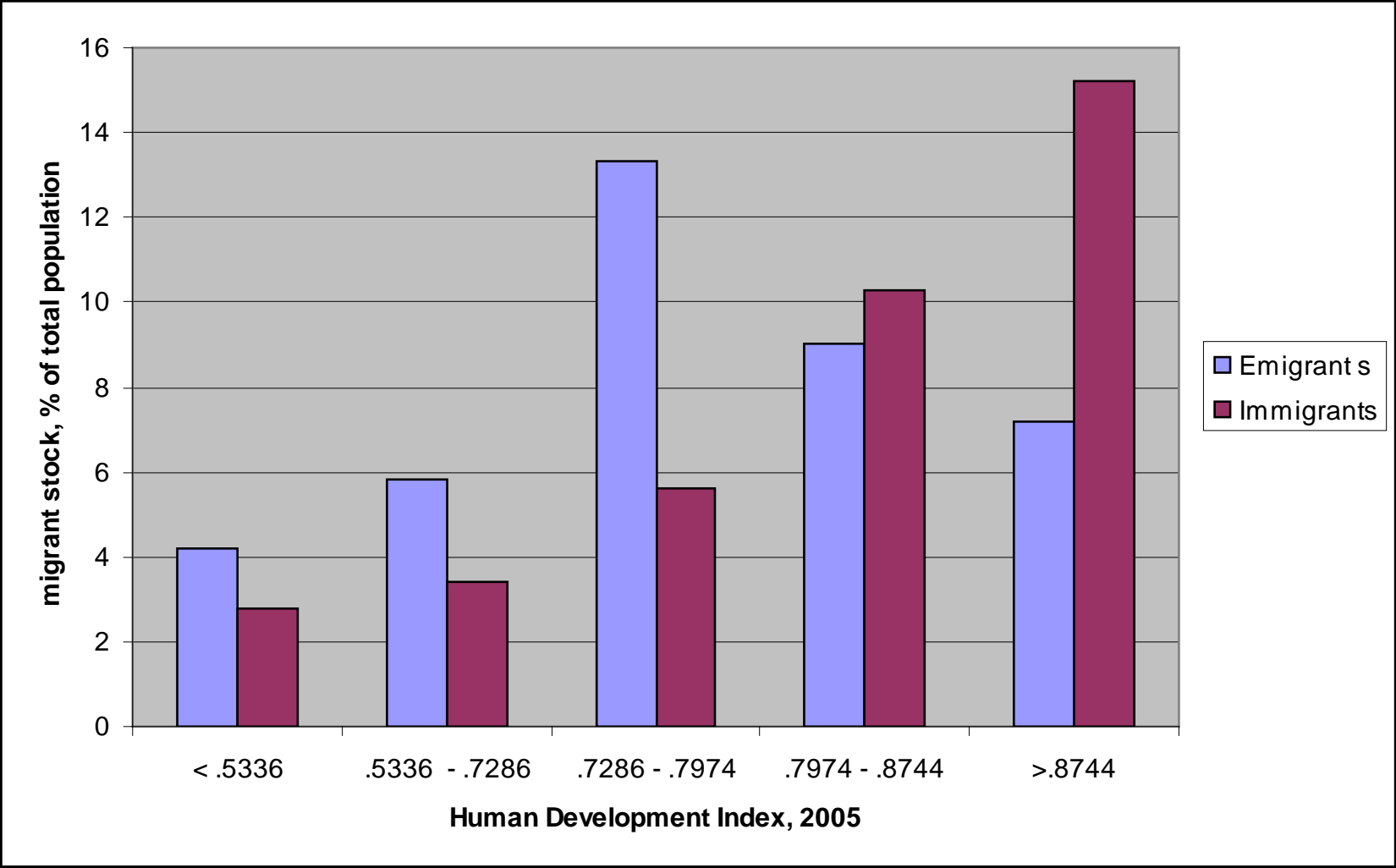
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Migration transitions



Source: de Haas, H. 2010. *Migration transitions*.
IMI Working Paper, University of Oxford

Relation between development and migration



Source: de Haas, H. 2010. *Migration transitions*: IMI Working Paper, University of Oxford