A Note on the Old Kingdom wd-nsw Heading

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This research aims at reviewing the graphic form of royal decree headings as they appeared in Old Kingdom documents to establish whether of different forms of *wd-nsw* writing add a grammatical or a theoretical meaning, in addition to spatial and aesthetic values.

For this purpose, this paper will take all the royal decrees evidenced for the Old Kingdom into consideration, and will also examine later new Old Kingdom documents to establish a subsequent chronological term to support the conclusion.